

Efate Problem and Objective Analysis

Coastal Management Plan

Core Problem	
Committee is not functioning well for resource management Over harvest of fisheries resources Enforcement of management plan is not strong	
Problem	Solution
Target coastal area is too big.	Refer to Roawia
Not able to find committee or coordinators There is not financial contributions from Fisheries to Community There is not functioning Fishermen Association Modern fishing gears spoil the resource	Finance local part-time coordinators by Fisheries Department / JICA Establish local fishermen association
Fisherman does not keep catch record and expense record long JICA project Community does not know much management plan Community does not put enough effort to coastal management plan Community does not get enough education about fish resources and their life cycle of marine species Community takes resource and eats without thinking of the future, so it might be extinct / finished.	Provide more training (fishing techniques, etc.) by stakeholders Hold training for computer literacy
Lack of coordination Some chief do not cooperate in the project Community stap long way each other	Liaise with other stakeholders and organizations
Not get support from NGOs.	Hold training program from JICA how to apply for NGO support

Livelihood in the Community

Problem	Solution
<p>Cost of living is very high</p> <p>People want quick money</p>	<p>Control by individual</p> <p>Live in local way</p> <p>Live with your means</p> <p>There is a lack of understanding profit and loss</p>
<p>Lack of diversity of income sources</p> <p>Not enough market outlets</p> <p>No prawn farming project</p> <p>No fish farm project</p> <p>Not much work on activity such as handicraft, weaving, fish processing etc.</p> <p>There is shell polishing project to support the community</p>	<p>Access project for aquaculture development</p> <p>Manage clam shell farming</p> <p>Introduce solar ice machine</p> <p>Make a plan of tourism development</p> <p>Conduct a study tour to exchange ideas</p> <p>Plan and conduct handicraft program</p> <p>Establish a market house at Efate ring road</p>
<p>Fisherman do not utilize the FAD</p> <p>FAD committee is not working</p>	<p>Divide the FAD committee into two, one for Lelepa and one for Moso</p> <p>Establish a canoe project</p>

Organization / Governance in Community

Problem	Solution
<p>Crown torns destroy the reefs</p> <p>Community does not respect small resources</p> <p>Community does not follow custom and tabu law</p> <p>Some people break law</p> <p>People from other community take resources without permission</p> <p>There is pressure to resources from / within the community</p> <p>Local custom and culture are declining</p> <p>Western influence</p>	<p>Apply some community laws and rules</p> <p>Local custom and culture are dealt with by individual chiefs</p> <p>Follow custom and tabu law on reef resources</p> <p>See any if amendment that need to be done</p> <p>Review fishery and community by-law</p>
<p>Not active fishing activities</p> <p>No equal sharing stakeholders (eg. Moso)</p>	<p>Make regular meetings among Lelepa, Mangaliliu, Tassiriki and Sunae</p> <p>Chiefs of four communities meet to be informed about the project</p>